

Antropologia do Desenvolvimento: Uma bibliografia introdutória¹

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Resumo

O objetivo desta bibliografia é oferecer a pesquisadores e estudantes interessados uma orientação na literatura bastante diversificada que se acumulou nas décadas passadas na área da Antropologia do Desenvolvimento, dando destaque aos últimos dez anos. Além de apresentar monografias e coletâneas introdutórias ou de visão geral, há indicações bibliográficas para algumas subáreas importantes da Antropologia do Desenvolvimento.

Palavras-chave: Antropologia do Desenvolvimento, bibliografia, introduções à Antropologia do Desenvolvimento, subáreas da Antropologia do Desenvolvimento.

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Abstract

This bibliography aims at offering an orientation for researchers and students interested in this subject to the highly diversified literature grown in the last decades in the field of development anthropology, focusing the last ten years. Besides presenting introductory or general view monographs and edited books, there are bibliographical indications for some important areas in development anthropology.

Key words: development anthropology, bibliography, introductions to development anthropology, topics of development anthropology.

Introduções e questões gerais

Verdadeiras introduções

CREWE, Emma & HARRISON, Elizabeth. 1998. *Whose Development? An Ethnography of Aid*. London and New York: Zed Books.

(Livro excelente e relativamente pequeno; relaciona muito bem declarações gerais com poucos exemplos concretos, aos quais as autoras recorrem constantemente)

NOLAN, Riall W. 2001. *Development Anthropology: Encounters in the Real World*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

(Em comparação internacional, o primeiro verdadeiro livro didático para introduzir à Antropologia do Desenvolvimento; depois de capítulos introdutórios sobre antropologia, cooperação internacional e antropologia prática vêm exposições sobre as contribuições antropológicas para projetos; 29 casos exemplares apresentados em caixas de textos; no final, um anexo com informações como se preparar para uma eventual carreira profissional na área da cooperação internacional; uma resenha: Entwicklungsethnologie, 10(1/2), 2001: 216-217)

Visões e questões gerais

- CERNEA, Michael M. 1994. *Sociology, Anthropology, and Development: An Annotated Bibliography of World Bank Publications 1975-1993*. (Environmentally Sustainable Development Studies and Monographs Series, 3) Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
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- GARDNER, Katy & LEWIS, David. 1996. *Anthropology, Development and the Post-Modern Challenge*. (Anthropology, Culture & Society) London and Chicago: Pluto Press.
(Livro bastante recomendável, com muitos exemplos concretos; deveria ser lido junto com ou depois de Crewe & Harrison 1998)
- HOROWITZ, Michael M. 1996. "Development Anthropology." In LEVINSON, David & EMBER, Melvin (eds.): *Encyclopedia of Cultural Anthropology*, pp. 328-334. New York: Henry Holt & Company.
- HYDE, Janice. 1991. "Building a Subdiscipline of Development Anthropology." *Reviews in Anthropology*, 18(3):183-192.
- LONG, Norman. 2001. *Development Sociology: Actor Perspectives*. London and New York: Routledge.
(O autor defende uma abordagem focalizada nas ações e interesses negociados por atores sociais em "arenas"; cf. a coletânea de Pottier 1992)
- NAYLOR, Larry L. 1996. *Culture and Change: An Introduction*. Westport, Conn.: Greenwood Press.
(Teorias clássicas e recentes de mudança cultural, por exemplo, sobre inovações e difusão cultural, aplicadas a problemas atuais)

- OLIVIER DE SARDAN, Jean-Pierre. 1995. *Anthropologie et développement: essai en socio-anthropologie du changement social*. (Collection Hommes et Sociétés) Marseille: APAD; Paris: Karthala.
- ROBERTSON, Alexander Foster. 1984. *People and the State: An Anthropology of Planned Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
(*Estudo revolucionário em que o próprio planejamento desenvolvimentista foi escolhido como tema de pesquisa empírica*)
- SCHECH, Susanne & HAGGIS, Jane. 2000. *Culture and Development: A Critical Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell.
(*Uma introdução fora do comum, em particular porque ela vem da área de estudos culturais*)
- SCHRÖDER, Peter. 1997. "A antropologia do desenvolvimento: é possível falar de uma subdisciplina verdadeira?" *Revista de Antropologia*, 40(2):83-100.
(Disponível on-line pelo portal www.scielo.br)
- YOUNG, Elspeth. 1995. *Third World in the First: Development and Indigenous Peoples*. London and New York: Routledge.
(*Estudo comparativo sobre os problemas relacionados com políticas de desenvolvimento entre aborígenes australianos e indígenas canadenses; muito detalhado e bem ilustrado*)

Coletâneas

- ABRAM, Simone & WALDREN, Jacqueline (eds.). 1998. *Anthropological Perspectives on Development: Knowledge and Sentiment in Conflict*. (European Association of Social Anthropologists) London and New York: Routledge.
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- ARIZPE, Lourdes (ed.). 1996. *The Cultural Dimensions of Global Change: An Anthropological Approach*. (Culture and Development) Paris: UNESCO.
(*Uma das poucas coletâneas explicitamente antropológicas sobre as dimensões culturais do desenvolvimento global; contribuições de 13 antropólogos, entre outros Fredrik Barth, Eric Wolf, Maurice Godelier e David Maybury-Lewis*)

- BENNETT, John W. & BOWEN, J.R. (eds.). 1988. *Production and Autonomy: Anthropological Studies and Critiques of Development*. (Monographs in Economic Anthropology, 5) New York: University Press of America, Society of Economic Anthropology.
- COHEN, Jeffrey H. & DANNHAEUSER, Norbert (eds.). 2002. *Economic Development: An Anthropological Approach*. (Society for Economic Anthropology (SEA) Monographs, 19) Walnut Creek etc.: AltaMira Press.
(Uma resenha: *Anthropos*, 99(1), 2004:245-246)
- COOPER, Frederick & PACKARD, Randall (eds.). 1997. *International Development and the Social Sciences: Essays on the History and Politics of Knowledge*. Berkeley and London: University of California Press.
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- _____. & STIRRAT, R.L. (eds.). 1997. *Discourses of Development: Anthropological Perspectives*. (Explorations in Anthropology) Oxford and New York: Berg.
(Antologia com contribuições críticas e parcialmente pós-modernas)
- HOBART, Mark (ed.). 1993. *An Anthropological Critique of Development: The Growth of Ignorance*. (EIDOS) London and New York: Routledge.
(Diferente do que sugere o título, trata-se principalmente de uma coletânea de casos exemplares de conflitos entre saberes locais e científicos; além disso, muita crítica pós-moderna ao desenvolvimentismo)
- LONG, Norman & LONG, A. (eds.). 1992. *Battlefields of Knowledge: The Interlocking of Theory and Practice in Social Research and Development*. London: Routledge.
(Uma coletânea que destaca o papel de atores sociais em suas múltiplas realidades e as interfaces entre eles e as arenas de conflito, por exemplo, em projetos)
- PARTRIDGE, William L. (ed.). 1984. *Training Manual in Development Anthropology*. (AAA Special Publications, 17) Washington, D.C.: American Anthropological Association.
(Livro pequeno e muito informativo; apresentação de áreas de atuação profissional importantes, onze estudos exemplares e recomendações para a carreira profissional; apesar de não ser mais muito atual: ainda muito recomendável)
- POTTIER, Johan (ed.). 1993. *Practicing Development: Social Science Perspectives*. (EIDOS) London: Routledge.

- REW, Alan & BARNEY, Ian (eds.). 1999. *Social Development Topic Sheets*. London: Social Development Department, Department for International Development (DFID).
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- Development Anthropology Network* (Bulletin of the Institute for Development Anthropology) (Boston: IDA).
(Site do IDA: www.developmentanthropology.org)
- Development in Practice* (A Multi-Disciplinary Journal of Development) (London: Oxfam; desde 1991)
- Entwicklungsethnologie* (Saarbrücken: Verlag für Entwicklungspolitik; desde 1992; www.entwicklungsethnologie.de).
- Human Organization* (A Scientific Quarterly for the Study of Development Change) (Oklahoma City: Society for Applied Anthropology; desde 1941)
- Indigenous Knowledge WorldWide* (até dezembro de 2001: *Indigenous Knowledge & Development Monitor*) (Nuffic, Holanda)
(É possível fazer um download gratuito da revista no formato pdf, do Adobe: www.nuffic.nl/ik-pages/ikww/index.html)
- PLA Notes* (antigamente *RRA Notes*) (London: Sustainable Agriculture Programme; desde 1980, irregular)

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Algumas áreas temáticas importantes

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